

**2025/FYUG/ODD/SEM/
HISDSC-303T/288**

FYUG Odd Semester Exam., 2025

HISTORY

(5th Semester)

Course No. : HISDSC-303T

(History of Europe from 1789 to 1914 CE)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

UNIT—I

1. Answer any two of the following : 2×2=4

- ✓ (a) Name the authors of *The Social Contract* and *The Spirit of Laws*.
- ✓ (b) When did the French Revolution occur? Which dynasty was ruling over France at the time of the occurrence of the French Revolution?
- (c) With which battle marked the end of the Napoleonic Era in Europe? Where did Napoleon Bonaparte spend the last days of his life?

2. Answer any *one* of the following : 10

- (a) Narrate the factors leading to the outbreak of the French Revolution.
- (b) Discuss the Continental System introduced by Napoleon Bonaparte.

UNIT—II

3. Answer any *two* of the following : $2 \times 2 = 4$

- 2 (a) Who became the emperor of France after the fall of Napoleon Bonaparte? To which dynasty did he belong?
- 2 (b) Name any two prominent figures participated in the Congress of Vienna.
- (c) State two effects of the July Revolution, 1830.

4. Answer any *one* of the following : 10

- (a) Discuss the main provisions of the Vienna Congress.
- (b) Analyze the causes of the July Revolution, 1830.

UNIT—III

5. Answer any *two* of the following : $2 \times 2 = 4$

- (a) When and by whom was the 'Young Italy' formed?

1. (b) Between whom was the Treaty of Frankfurt signed and when?
- (c) Name two Italian kingdoms amalgamated in the Unification of Italy.

6. Answer any *one* of the following : 10

- (a) Give an account on the history of Unification of Italy.
- (b) Review briefly the history of Unification of Germany focusing on Otto von Bismarck's diplomatic strategies and military campaigns.

UNIT—IV

7. Answer any *two* of the following : $2 \times 2 = 4$

- (a) Name a country which was defeated in the Crimean War. By which treaty did the Crimean War come to an end?
2. (b) State two main provisions of the Berlin Congress, 1878.
- (c) Name two European powers who were involved in the Balkan Wars.

8. Answer any *one* of the following : 10

- (a) Explain the causes and results of the Crimean War.
- (b) Make an estimate of the various reforms of Czar Alexander II in Russia.

(4)

UNIT—V

9. Answer any *two* of the following : $2 \times 2 = 4$

- ✓ (a) Which countries were the signatories of the 'Entente Cordiale'? In which year was it signed?
- ✓ (b) Name two countries that were members of the Tripple Alliance.
- (c) Who was Archduke Franz Ferdinand? In which city was he assassinated?

10. Answer any *one* of the following : 10

- (a) Discuss the foreign policies adopted by Kaiser William II.
- ✓ (b) Explain the circumstances leading to the outbreak of the First World War.

★ ★ ★